

United States Department of Agriculture National Agricultural Statistics Service

Idaho Crop Progress and Condition

NASS TO UNITS

Cooperating with the Idaho State Department of Agriculture Idaho Field Office • PO Box 1699 • Boise, Idaho 83701 (800) 691-9987 • (208) 334-1507 • (208) 334-1114 FAX • www.nass.usda.gov

Issue: ID-CW1810 Released: May 3, 2010 Week Ending: May 2, 2010 Media Contact: Vince Matthews Cooperating with: Dr. Charlotte Eberlein Director for Cooperative Extension University of Idaho

Cold Windy Weather Slows Field Work

Agricultural Summary

Temperatures across the state ranged from one to eight degrees below normal for the week. All regions reported precipitation. Major agricultural activities included feeding livestock, spring tillage, and planting small grains, onions, and sugarbeets.

Soil Moisture and Days Suitable for Fieldwork

Topsoil moisture is at 0% very short, 13% short, 77% adequate, and 10% surplus. Statewide, Idaho farmers had an average of 4.2 days suitable for fieldwork last week.

Crop Progress Table

| Percentages | 2010 | 2009 | Avg. |
|----------------------|------|------|------|
| Oats Planted | 62 | 61 | 59 |
| Oats Emerged | 35 | 29 | 35 |
| Onions Emerged | 40 | 90 | 75 |
| Field Corn Planted | 31 | 21 | 23 |
| Dry Beans Planted | 6 | 3 | 3 |
| Dry Peas Planted | 42 | 24 | 41 |
| Dry Peas Emerged | 14 | 7 | 19 |
| Lentils Planted | 41 | 19 | 30 |
| Winter Wheat Jointed | 16 | 18 | 23 |

Field Crop Report

High wind and cool weather slowed field work last week. The Cassia County extension educator reports that wind has damaged sugarbeet fields and that many may need to be replanted. The Gooding County extension educator reports that wind dried some of the moisture that fell for the week. Caribou County reported that plantings are still progressing but are falling behind. Snow showers were reported in many regions of the state. Irrigation water supply is in mostly fair to good condition. Winter Wheat is in mostly good to excellent condition.

Livestock, Pasture and Range Report

Caribou County reports cold and damp conditions are sickening calves. Range and pasture condition is mostly in fair to good condition. Hay and roughage supplies were reported to be 0% very short, 10% short, 84% adequate, and 6% surplus.

Condition Table

| Percentages | Very Poor | Poor | Fair | Good | Excellent |
|-------------------|--------------|------|------|------|-----------|
| Range & Pasture | 0 | 3 | 31 | 60 | 6 |
| Winter Wheat | 0 | 0 | 9 | 76 | 15 |
| Irr. Water Supply | 0 | 13 | 45 | 42 | 0 |

Crop Progress District Table

| Caraca | North | | Southwest | | | South-Central | | | East | | | State | | | |
|--------------|-------|------|-----------|------|------|---------------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|-----|
| Crop | 2010 | 2009 | Avg | 2010 | 2009 | Avg | 2010 | 2009 | Avg | 2010 | 2009 | Avg | 2010 | 2009 | Avg |
| Spring Wheat | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Planted | 76 | 57 | 67 | 100 | 100 | 98 | 100 | 97 | 98 | 52 | 51 | 62 | 64 | 65 | 70 |
| Emerged | 49 | | 22 | 99 | 100 | 90 | 57 | 58 | 76 | 10 | 26 | 28 | 27 | 29 | 36 |
| Barley | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Planted | 75 | 53 | 62 | 99 | 100 | 97 | 96 | 88 | 93 | 38 | 38 | 41 | 57 | 53 | 57 |
| Emerged | 51 | | 20 | 98 | 100 | 87 | 42 | 41 | 61 | 8 | 19 | 15 | 21 | 23 | 28 |
| Potatoes | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Planted | NA | NA | NA | 98 | 98 | 85 | 40 | 31 | 54 | 10 | 18 | 17 | 22 | 26 | 31 |
| Sugarbeets | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Planted | NA | NA | NA | 98 | 93 | 96 | 94 | 95 | 94 | 82 | 96 | 96 | 92 | 95 | 95 |
| Emerged | NA | NA | NA | 49 | 59 | 55 | 53 | 11 | 33 | 4 | 8 | 23 | 30 | 18 | 35 |

Avg (2005 - 2009); NA = Very small percentage of acreage in district.

Weather Data for the Week Ending Sunday, May 2, 2010 1/

| weather Data for the week Ending Sunday, May 2, 2010 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|----|------|---------|-----|-----------------|---------|-----------------|---------------|---------------------------|------------------|----------------|--|--|
| | | | dy Air | | Wee | - | Since | | Growing Degree Days Since | | | | |
| Station | | Temp | erature | | Precip | ıtatıon | Precip | Precipitation | | March 1 | | | |
| Station | Hi | Lo | Avg | DFN | Total Inches | DFN | Total Inches | DFN | Base 40 Total | Base 50 Total | Base 50 DFN | | |
| North | | • | • | • | | | | | | | | | |
| Coeur D' Alene | 66 | 33 | 45 | -6 | 1.55 | 1.13 | 4.42 | 0.30 | 273 | 40 | -10 | | |
| Grangeville | 69 | 33 | 45 | -3 | 0.60 | -0.04 | 4.65 | -0.56 | 262 | 48 | 19 | | |
| Lewiston | 73 | 39 | 53 | -1 | 0.83 | 0.55 | 2.73 | 0.43 | 617 | 172 | 45 | | |
| Porthill | 61 | 29 | 45 | -6 | 1.38 | 1.03 | 4.97 | 2.00 | 211 | 36 | 9 | | |
| Winchester | 62 | 28 | 41 | -5 | 1.20 | 0.50 | 4.82 | -0.60 | 142 | 15 | 15 | | |
| Southwest | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Boise | 74 | 31 | 48 | -5 | 0.19 | -0.09 | 3.56 | 0.95 | 434 | 96 | -20 | | |
| Emmett | 73 | 31 | 47 | -7 | 0.21 | -0.02 | 2.80 | 0.30 | 354 | 63 | -57 | | |
| Glenns Ferry | 69 | 30 | 47 | -6 | 0.27 | 0.08 | 3.15 | 1.41 | 337 | 64 | -70 | | |
| Grandview | 77 | 30 | 49 | -7 | 0.02 | -0.12 | 1.32 | -0.05 | 404 | 77 | -88 | | |
| Nampa | 73 | 33 | 49 | -7 | 0.27 | 0.06 | 1.96 | -0.09 | 414 | 85 | -72 | | |
| Parma | 73 | 34 | 50 | -4 | 0.06 | -0.15 | 1.14 | -1.02 | 447 | 91 | -29 | | |
| South Central | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Fairfield | 62 | 28 | 41 | -6 | 0.12 | -0.14 | 1.90 | -0.53 | 106 | 9 | -8 | | |
| Malta | 71 | 30 | 44 | -6 | 0.50 | 0.20 | 2.17 | 0.28 | 197 | 20 | -66 | | |
| Picabo | 62 | 25 | 43 | -4 | 0.15 | -0.07 | 3.03 | 0.88 | 154 | 26 | 2 | | |
| Rupert | 69 | 31 | 44 | -6 | 0.31 | 0.10 | 2.26 | 0.54 | 220 | 34 | -34 | | |
| Twin Falls | 66 | 32 | 45 | -6 | 0.15 | -0.07 | 2.02 | -0.02 | 265 | 51 | -26 | | |
| East | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Aberdeen | 68 | 29 | 43 | -5 | 0.33 | 0.11 | 1.81 | 0.18 | 181 | 28 | -23 | | |
| Ashton | 64 | 18 | 38 | -7 | 0.71 | 0.29 | 3.08 | -0.15 | 110 | 15 | -3 | | |
| Fort Hall | 73 | 31 | 45 | -5 | 0.40 | 0.12 | 2.36 | 0.10 | 214 | 40 | -24 | | |
| Idaho Falls | 72 | 28 | 43 | -5 | 0.44 | 0.16 | 3.17 | 1.26 | 234 | 57 | 6 | | |
| Lava Hot Springs | 70 | 29 | 42 | -8 | 0.49 | 0.21 | 2.83 | 0.57 | 170 | 28 | -36 | | |
| Monteview | 68 | 24 | 41 | -7 | 0.11 | -0.14 | 1.78 | 0.23 | 148 | 24 | -18 | | |
| Preston | 70 | 29 | 44 | -6 | 0.39 | 0.06 | 2.98 | 0.52 | 209 | 47 | -28 | | |
| Rexburg | 69 | 27 | 42 | -5 | 0.57 | 0.25 | 2.48 | 0.24 | 154 | 24 | -5 | | |

^{1/} Summary based on NWS data. DFN = Departure From Normal. Precipitation (rain or melted snow/ice) in inches. Air Temperatures in Degrees Fahrenheit. Weather data prepared by AWIS, Inc. For more weather information visit www.awis.com or call 1-888-798-9955.